

CHAPTER : 4

Classification of Law.

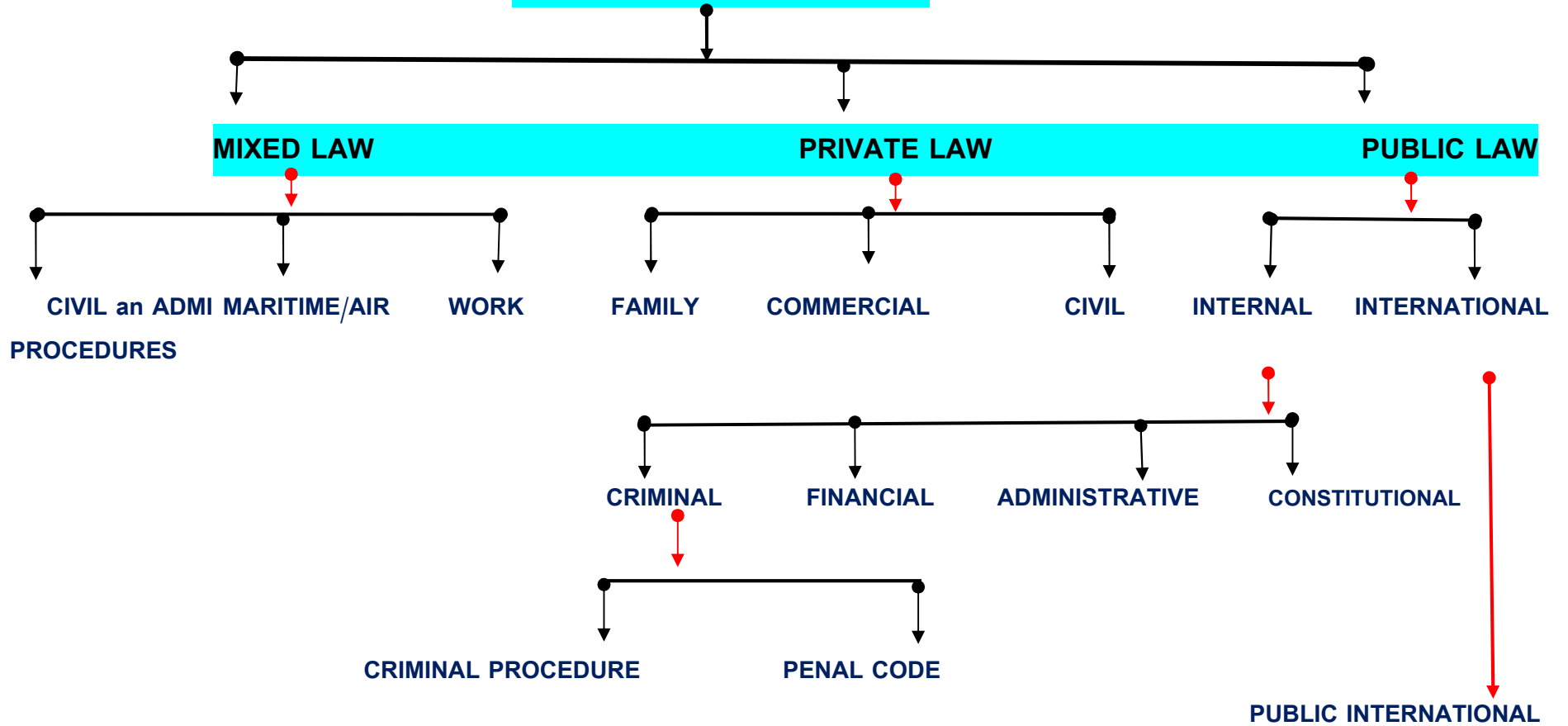
CATEGORIES	EXEMPLES
PUBLIC LAW	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Constitutional• Administrative• International
PRIVATE LAW	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Civil• Commercial• Family

law

Legal rules are divided into rules of public law, rules of private law, and other rules that are difficult to define, or what is known as mixed law.

1. **Public law and its branches.**
2. **Private law and its branches.**
3. **Mixed law and its branches.**

CLASSIFICATION OF LAW.



LAW CLASSIFICATION SCHEME

1. Public law and its branches :

Public law is the set of rules that regulate relationships whenever the state is a party to them as it has authority and sovereignty. Public law is divided into international public law and internal public law :^[1]

A. international public law : It is the rules that regulate relations between countries in times of peace and war, Or between the state and one of the international organizations.^[2]

B. internal public law : Legal rules related to public administration, organization of administrative devices and their activities, administrative means (material and human), and their disputes.^[3]

- **The Constitutional law.**
- **Administrative Law.**
- **Financial Law.**
- **Criminal Law : Penal Code. // Code of Criminal Procedure.**

2. Private law and its branches :

The rules that regulate relations between individuals, or between them and the state as it does not exercise sovereignty.^[4]

- **civil law.**
- **Commercial Law.**
- **Family law.**
- **Private international law.**

3. Mixed law and its branches :

They are laws that combine the rules of public law and the rules of private law.

- **Code of Civil and Administrative Procedures.**
- **work law.**
- **Maritime Law.**
- **Air law.**

1- إسحاق إبراهيم منصور، نظريتنا القانون والحق وتطبيقاتهما في القوانين الجزائرية، ط2، ديوان المطبوعات الجامعية الجزائر، 1990، ص 4.
 2- محمد حسنين، الوجيز في نظرية القانون (في القانون الوضعي الجزائري)، المؤسسة الوطنية للكتاب، الجزائر، 1986، ص 23.
 3- محمد حسنين، المرجع السابق، ص 24، ناصر لباد، المرجع السابق، ص 14.
 4- إسحاق إبراهيم منصور، المرجع السابق، ص 4.

Terminology Table

المصطلحات بالعربية	English terms
المعيار المالي	Financial standard
القانون العام	Public law
القانون الدولي	International law
القانون العام الداخلي	Internal public law
القانون الدستوري	Constitutional law
القانون الإداري	Administrative law
القانون المالي	Financial law
القانون الجنائي	Criminal law
قانون العقوبات	Penal code
قانون الإجراءات الجزائية	Criminal procedure law
القانون الخاص	Private law
القانون المدني	Civil law
القانون التجاري	Commercial law
القانون الأسرة	Family law
القانون الدولي الخاص	Private international law
القانون المختلط	Mixed law
قانون الإجراءات المدنية والإدارية	Law of civil and administrative procedures
القانون العمل	Work law
القانون البحري	Maritime law
القانون الجوي	Air law